





### **OROPHARYNGEAL DYSPHAGIA** [OD]

**Dysphagia** is a symptom of many disorders that **impairs an individual's ability to swallow properly**<sup>1</sup>. It can arise from structural, physiologic, or neurologic conditions such as stroke, head and neck cancer, dementia as well residents in aged care facilities and independent community dwelling older adults<sup>2</sup>.

### What are the **symptoms**?

Problematic<sup>4</sup> symptoms include:



Poorly controlled dysphagia is also associated with dangerous complications such as malnutrition, severe dehydration, and fatal aspiration pneumonia.

### ■ How common is **dysphagia**?

- **About 87% of people with dementia** over the age of 70 experience dysphagia<sup>5-7</sup>.
- Between 29 and 64% of individuals who have had a stroke are affected by dysphagia<sup>5-7</sup>.
- 60% of residents in aged care facilities suffer from Dysphagia 2.

Due to the aging population, the number of people with dysphagia is expected to increase rapidly8.





### Dysphagia is **burdensome** and **time-consuming**9:

For Caregivers and Healthcare Providers (HCPs):

- Preparing thickened beverages is a time-consuming process.
- Costly complications divert time and resources from other caregiver and HCP tasks<sup>10</sup>.

#### **General Problems:**

- Caregivers and HCPs are tasked with preparing a substantial number of thickened beverages throughout the day for people with dysphagia.
- This time-consuming process is compounded by the **preparation of different** thickness levels in a wide variety of beverages with diverse compositions
- Achieving a lump-free liquid with the desired thickness can be difficult depending on the beverage and thickener used.



The clinical consequences result in aspiration pneumonia, dehydration, involuntary weight loss <sup>2</sup> for individuals with dysphagia.

### ■ How do thickened liquids help?

Increasing the viscosity of a liquid by making it thicker results in a safer swallowing due to a lower incidence of aspiration and infiltration into the larynx.

Nurses and caregivers **need simple solutions** to these problems, making them

EASY ---- FAST ---- SAFE





# A NOVEL THICKENER THAT OFFERS an:

**NEW IN DYSPHAGIA** 



- **Convenient preparation**, as the gel mixes into the beverages easily, simplifying dissolution 12.
- **Simple to use** and prepare in different settings thanks to the dispenser, making it cleaner (less messy) than powder-based thickeners.
- **Consistent dosing** in all types of beverages for all required levels (IDDSI levels 1-4).
- More gel can be added to thickened beverages to achieve a thicker texture if needed 12.























- Stir for 30 seconds.
- Allow at least 1 minute to reach desired consistency.

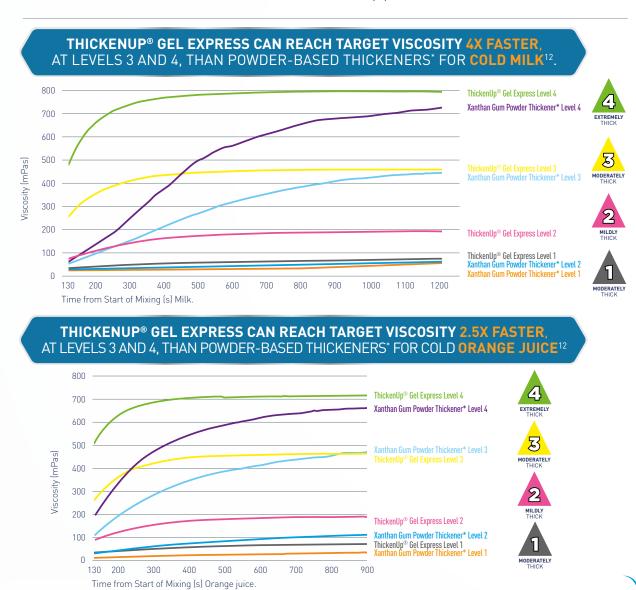


# A NOVEL THICKENER THAT OFFERS an:

**NEW IN DYSPHAGIA** 



- Faster at reaching target viscosity than powder-based thickeners<sup>12</sup>.
- Quick and accurate dosing system eliminates the need to measure manually.
- Rapidly achieves desired thickness in previously challenging beverages such as cold milk, orange juice, hot coffee and/or oral nutritional supplements<sup>12</sup>.





### A NOVEL THICKENER THAT **OFFERS** an:

**NEW IN DYSPHAGIA** 

## safe

- Improves swallowing safety and efficiency by increasing viscosity<sup>13</sup>.
- Provides a smooth, lump-free texture<sup>12</sup>.
- Compliant with IDDSI guidelines (Levels 1-4).
- Amylase-resistant preventing saliva enzymes from degrading the  $gel^{12}$ .







**NEW IN DYSPHAGIA** 



#### PRODUCT FEATURES

- With plant-based ingredient\*\*, making it tolerable for OD patients with dietary restrictions.
- Gluten-free.
- Suitable for people above the age of 3 years.
- The combination of acacia and xanthan gum yields a gel that **remains unaltered** in the bottle over time.
- Storage instructions:
  - · Store in a cool dry place.
  - · Remains stable in the bottle for up to 9 months.
  - · Once opened after initial use with dispenser, use within 8 weeks.
  - · Packaged in a 450<sup>+</sup> ml bottle, offering approximately 100 pumps.
- Ingredients: Water, emulsifier (414), thickener (xanthan gum), sodium citrate, acidity regulator (338), preservatives (211, 202).

  May contain milk, mustard, egg, celery.



NUTRITION INFORMATION		100 ml	1x <b>I</b> ○ (4.6ml)
Energy	kJ / kcal	218 / 52	10 / 2.4
Fat (0% kcal)	g	0	0
of which saturates	g	0	0
Carbohydrate (0% kcal)	g	0	0
of which sugar	g	0	0
Fibre (99% kcal)	g	25	1.1
Protein (1% kcal)	g	0.5	0.02
Minerals			
Sodium	mg	540	25
Potassium	mg	215	9.9
Phosphorus	mg	285	13



Empowering healthier lives through nutrition

\*Test peformed versus ThickenUp® Clear. \*\* Acacia Gum. † Increased to 500 mL during 2022.

<sup>1.</sup> Aslam M, Vaezi MF. Dysphagia in the elderly. Gastroenterol Hepatol (N Y). 2013;9(12):784-795. 2. Clave P, Terre R, de Kraa M, Serra M. Approaching oropharyngeal dysphagia. Rev Esp Enferm Dig. 2004;96(2):119-131. 3. Cook IJ, Kahrilas PJ. AGA technical review on management of oropharyngeal dysphagia. Gastroenterology. 1999;116(2):455-478. 4. Rofes L, Arreola V, Romea M, et al. Pathophysiology of oropharyngeal dysphagia in the frail elderly. Neurogastroenterol Motil. 2010;22(8):851-858, e230. 5. WGO Global Guidelines 2016. 6. Michel A et al. J Am Med Dir Assoc 2018. 7. Baijens LW et al. Clin Interv Aging 2016. 8. Aslam M et al. 2013 Gastroenterol Hepatol. 9. Namasivayam-MacDonald AM, Shune SE. The Burden of Dysphagia on Family Caregivers of the Elderly: A Systematic Review. Geriatrics (Basel). 2018;3(2). 10. Attrill S et al. BMC Health Serv Res 2018. 11. Cichero J. How and why thickened liquids improve swallowing safety and swallowing efficiency. Clinical Nutrition Highlights. NNI 2021;1: 1-33. 12. Data on File, 2021. 13. Cichero J. How and why thickened liquids improve swallowing safety and swallowing efficiency. Clin Nutr Highlights, NNI, 2021;1(1): 1-33.